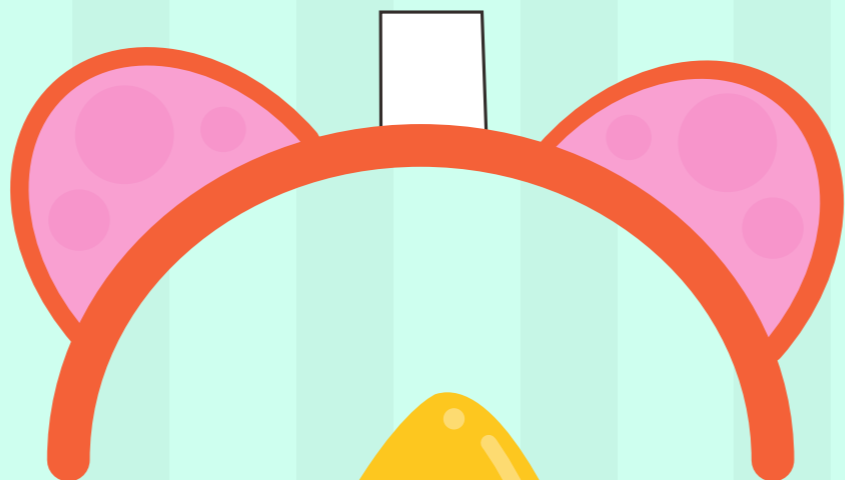


Recorta y diviértete



IPN 9000

