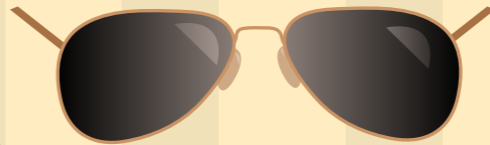


Recorta y diviértete



Staff

