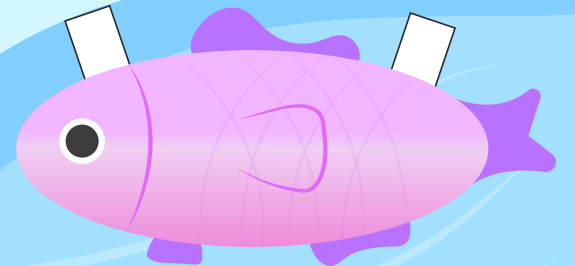
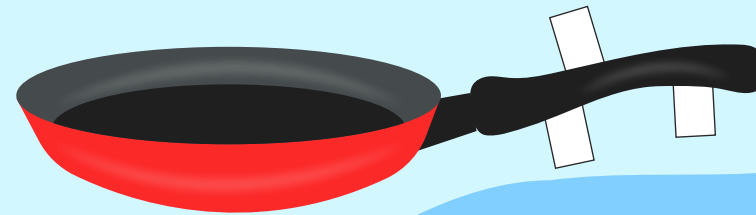
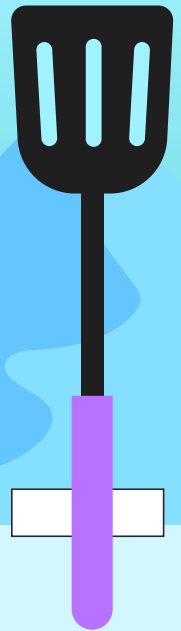
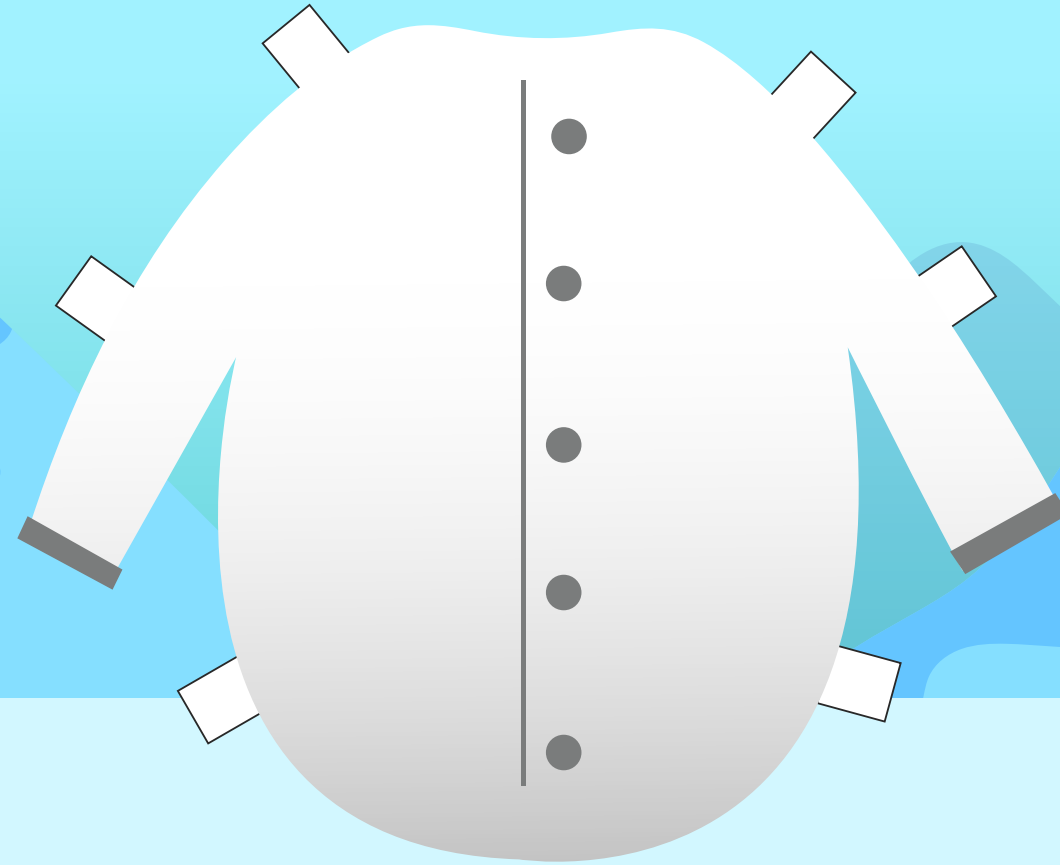
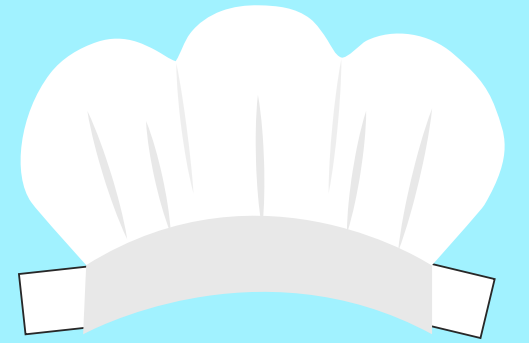
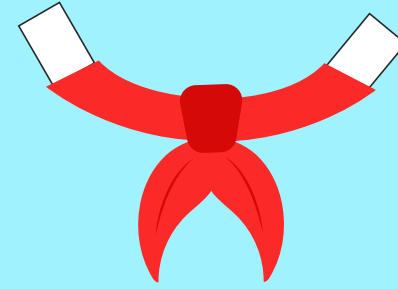
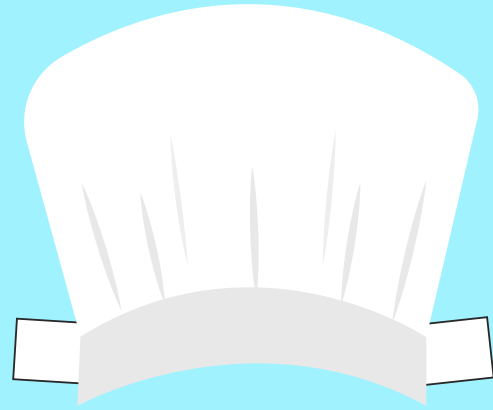
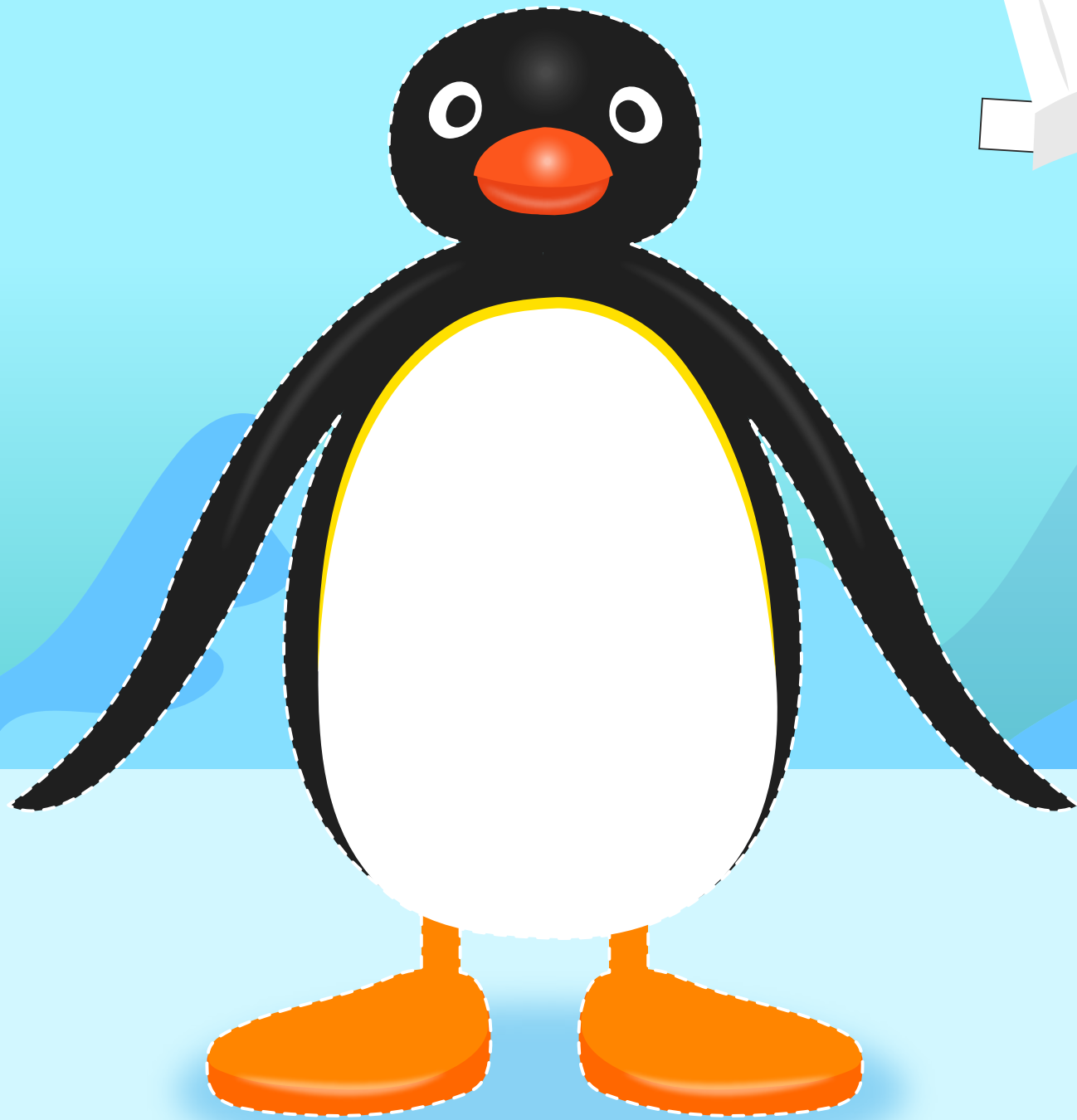
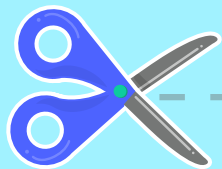
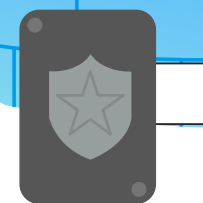
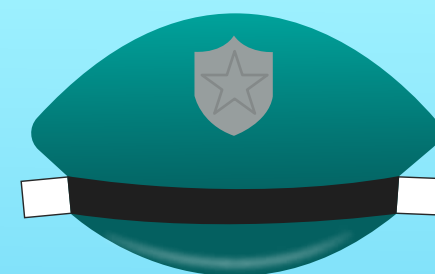
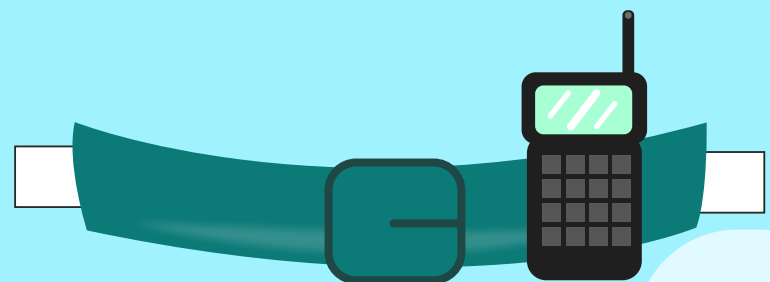


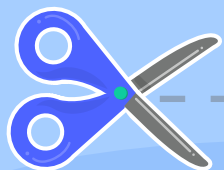
Recorta y diviértete





Recorta y diviértete





Recorta y diviértete

